POPULATION EXPLOSION

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Abstract

The population explosion is the major economic problem in India. In the world, India is the second, biggest populated country in India. According to 2011 census, we had reached more than 121 crore population in India. India is the seventh largest country in the world. The population explosion is the biggest obstacle in the way of our country’s economic development.

The population explosion is itself is an economic problem and time it also leads to the social problems in India also. It influences so many factors like social development, health, hygiene, education, national income etc. Population is having the two factors like quality and quantity. If any country’s population is having less quality and high in quantity, then it may become burden to the nation. If any country is having less in quantity and high is quality, then certainly, it become boon to the nation.

But if we are taking the steps to control the population explosion, then only we can reach our expected goal of development.

Key words: - Population explosion, development, quality, quantity etc.
Introduction

The population explosion is the burning issue before every nation of the world. It is also considered as a global problem, as well as economic problem and some time as well as the social problem some time also. In every universities of the world, the population studies is one of the main subject in graduate as well as post graduate section and which is considered as ”Demography”.

The population explosion is affects all issues like education, food, nutrition, and mainly the development of the nation also. The whole development of the nation hinders due to unlimited growth of the population. So it is necessary to control the growth of the population. If we are understanding the causes and observes the effects, then only we can find the solution for this problem

Methodology

Population Problem in India with Its Solution

Let us make an in-depth study of the population problem in India with its solution.

Population Problem in India:

India is one of the densely populated countries of the world. It has to support about 15% of the world population, although its land area is merely 2.4% of the land area of the world.

In 1950-51, India’s population was 361 million. According to 2001 census it was 1,027 million.

Our population has been growing at the rate of 2.2% per annum since independence (1950-51 to 1999-00).

A study of India’s demographic trends during the last five decades reveals that the death rate has fallen much faster than the birth rate. The death rate has already fallen to a very low level (viz., 9.6 per thousand). There is no scope for reducing it further. But the birth rate continues to be high by current standards. Therefore, in future India’s population will be a function of birth rate alone.
Conclusion

The population explosion is a burning issue in the world and all of the countries are searching the solutions to this global problem. If the population is less, then e is off human resource. If the population explosion is more, then there is scarcity of resources. So the balanced population is necessary to the development of every nation.

So we should consider this in the right direction.

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