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Wings Of Wonder Academy

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ABSTRACT

The main purpose to have a nursery school for special children is because there are 78,64,636 numbers of special children in India and there are only 3811 numbers of special school in India.

The research states that still we are not having a proper nursery school for mentally challenged children where they can learn, grow and play like other normal students.

It's a high time to have a nursery school for mentally challenged children as it will be beneficial for fruitful for the owners, parents as well as for the interior designers as there are not many such nursery schools in India.

The main objective of having a nursery school for special children is that it will satisfy their parents. It will also satiate the children. Owner can also get returns and can inspire other by such work. Mental satisfaction for parents.

KEYWORDS: Interior design, special children, nursery school

INTRODUCTION

The interior design is the practice of designing and styling the inside space in a well elegant, appealing whole functional way.

The blend of creativity, originality and technical expertise. This upgrade is done with a primary focus on comfort, functionality and appeal.

Some key aspects are:

- Color schemes
- Space planning
- Furniture selection
- Lightings
- Material and Textiles
- Decorative items

In the world of interior design, color theory is highly crucial.

Color theory is mainly how colors read together, how we merge them to create color palettes.

Colors are basically divided into three types:

Primary: Red, Blue, Yellow

Secondary: Green, Orange, Purple (these are created by mixing two primary colors)

Tertiary colors are formed the mixing of primary color with secondary, red-orange, blue-green, yellow-purple

Colors as psychological effects

- Red: passion, energy
- Blue: calmness, trust
- Yellow: happiness

Green: Nature and Growth

Purple- Luxury, Spirituality

Black: Represents, power mystery

White: symbolizes simplicity, purity and cleanliness

Warm colors: reds, oranges and yellows Cool colors: blues, greens and purples

Space, form, line, light, color, pattern and textures are 7 elements of interior design.

Space:

Space can be separated into two parts-

Positive space: The region in which the contents of drawing fall.

Negative space: the spaces void of any object.

Positive and Negative space itself help to make that harmonious balance.

Forms:

They can be either geometric (square, rectangle) or organic (flowy and nature inspired)

Forms can be 2D or 3D

Lines:

There are 3 types of lines

Vertical lines represent height and stability

Straight lines — stability, restfulness

Dynamic lines -Curved, 45 degree and jagged line

Lights:

Lights is very important in interior

- Natural light
- Artificial light

Colors:

Color can make a room feel warm or cool, tiny or large.

The color wheel is necessary to make things easier (like in choosing different types of color schemes, monochromatic or complimentary etc.)

Textures:

Textures — How the surface feels like rough, smooth soft, hard, glossy matte

Patterns:

Patterns are repetitions of shapes lines or colors.

Balance, harmony, rhythm, proportion, scale, emphasis, contrast are some principles of interior design.

The main objective of interior design is to create places that are more functional and comfortable.

Interior design is used almost everywhere such as

- Residential- living room, bedroom, kitchen, bathrooms, dining areas, home offices etc.
- Commercial- offices, restaurants, cafés, stores etc.
- Hospitality spaces- hostels, resorts
- Public Spaces- Museums and galleries, library, airports and stations
- Health care spaces- Hospitals, clinics, dental, veterinary offices
- Educational spaces- Nursery, day care, schools and universities
- Cultural and religious spaces- Churches, Mosques, Temples
- Event spaces- Banquet halls, theatres and cinemas
- Outdoor spaces- Gardens and patios, pools and spa etc.

A nursery school is very important part for a child to learn, play and try to interact in the early age in nursery school before entering into primary school.

A nursery school also known as preschool is typically for young children between the age of 3 to 5.

They help children to engage in activities that are fun and educational like puzzles, building blocks, interactive talks.



In nursery school children also learn various things like numbers, letters, colors and shapes. Also makes them physically active by sports such as running, jumping, playing etc.

Nursery schools also set a structured daily routine such as play time, study time, story time, snack time which helps them adapt routines and time management.

There are various types of children in nursery school, but there are also some special children who need to have a special nursery school where they can interact with others accordingly without any hesitation just like normal children.

Special Children generally refers to children with special needs or ability like physical impairment, development disorder, or having any special consideration like autism, Down syndrome, cerebral palsy, or any condition that affects their physical or emotional development.



Mentally challenged children also known as Intellectual disability (ID) who can learn new skills, the only thing is that they learn them more slowly as compared to normal children. They require understanding, patience and empathy. They need extra attention and time.

There are 78,64,636 numbers of special children in India

To interact with children, one should be:

- Patient and understanding
- Encourage and support
- Use simple language
- Learn about their condition
- be positive

- Create a healthy and interactive environment
- Friendly.

REVIEW LITERATURE

1. Kaan Gökçakan, 2016: Characteristics of Colors, Interior Design And their Psychological and Physiological Effects. TOJET: The Turkish Online Journal of Educational Technology, November 2016 (Colors play a very important role in a person's life. Colors do affect the mood of a man. He gets around 87% of sensory information through colors). [1]
2. EVELYN H.O., 2015, Role of nursery education on primary school pupil in Nigeria, Journal of Education and Practice (Nursery school is the most important part of children life. The pre-school or the nursery school is the foundation of education of the child. The nursery school provides physical, health, emotional, and social development of the child.) [2]
3. Johnson Amanda, 2018, Sustainable Interior Design, Sustainable Design Journal (the research focuses on how sustainable materials help to reduce waste and environmental impact while maintaining aesthetics and functionality and also explains how sustainable material helps in reducing cost.) [3]
4. Hidangmayum Narmada, Khadi Pushpa, 2012, Parenting Stress of normal and mentally challenged children, Karnataka Journal of Agricultural Science (according to their research they learned that there are high percent of parents of mentally challenged children has parenting stress around 73.4% than parents of the normal children 21.7%.) [4]
5. Gupta Mohan Madan, Mentally Challenged children, Rama university journal (according to this journal, shocking fact is that there are approximately 2.5 to 3% of the total population are mentally challenged. The WHO has estimated that around 10-20% of all children have some form of mental disability.) [5]
6. Ahmad Nadeem, 2019, study of health status and factors affecting mentally challenged children, (according to this research, the mental health of the child affects not only his physical health but also the learning process. There are around 58 mentally challenged children in school at Sangner, where there are 68% of mentally challenged children of age group 5-9 years. [6]
7. Yoshikawa Hirokazu, 2013, Effectiveness of Early Childhood Education Programs, Psychological Science in the Public Interest (this paper tells the effectiveness of early childhood education program that helps children to learn and understand and social development.) [7]
8. Runswick-Cole, 2009, Educational and Social Support for Children with Special Needs, British Journal of Special Education (the author discusses the importance of education and social strategies for special children. The paper describes how important education is for special children and the challenges they face by educators and parents in providing good care). [8]

9. Dunn, 2017, Sensory Processing Issues in Children with Special Needs, The American Journal of Occupational Therapy (explains how problems with sensory processing impact children's everyday functioning who have special needs and how occupational therapy may be able to help). [9]

10. Sammons Pamela, 2004, The Early Years: Evaluating the Impact of Nursery Schools on Child Development, Oxford Review of Education (This study investigates the impact of preschool education on children's social and cognitive development. It is based on the Effective Provision of Pre-School Education (EPPE) Project, which conducted long-term research on over 3,000 children across England. The study found that high-quality nursery education has a significant positive impact on children's development, notably in the areas of reading, numeracy, and social skills). [10]

RESEARCH GAP

The review literature said that colors have a major impact on people but what about the special children how do colors affect them. That's the research gap which should be filled.

The other review literature states that there are number of nursery schools for children which provides them physical, emotional and social development, but not for the special children.

PURPOSE

The main purpose to make a nursery school for special children is because there are not more such nursery schools for them and there are **78,64,636 numbers of special children** in India who need to have nursery school where they can learn, play and grow in a healthy and positive environment.

CONCLUSION

This study is done to show that now it's a high time that people should understand the special children's need and requirements and make a special nursery school for them where they can learn and grow just like normal children. This will also be beneficial for the owner of the nursery school as there are no such nursery school for mentally challenged children and by making such nursery school, the owner will get the return as well as will also inspire others to make such schools for special children.

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